THIRD-QUARTER 2016 EARNINGS

Record Q3 Net Income, Up 104% to \$2.8 Billion

- Record net revenue
- Q3 records for EPS diluted and EPS diluted-adjusted
- Q3 records for EBIT-adjusted and EBIT-adjusted margin
- Q3 record for North America EBIT-adjusted; 11.2 percent margin

Q3 2016 RESU	JLTS OVERVIEW			Auto Operating	
	Net Revenue	Net Income	Operating Income	Cash Flow	EPS Diluted
GAAP	\$ 42.8B	\$ 2.8B	\$ 3.0B	\$ 5.8B	\$ 1.76
Vs. Q3 15	+10.3%	+104%	+203%	+\$3.2B	+110%
	EBIT Adj.	EBIT Adj. Margin	% ROIC Adj.	Auto FCF Adj.	EPS Diluted Adj.
Non-GAAP	\$ 3.5B	8.3%	30.6	\$ 3.5B	\$ 1.72
Vs. Q3 15	+14.4%	+0.3 pts	+4.6 pts	+\$2.7B	+14.7%

"Our record third quarter, led by strong performance in the U.S. and China, reflects our determination to deliver on our commitments. We will continue executing our plan to deliver earnings that enhance shareholder returns."

- Mary Barra, Chairman & CEO

Q3 KEY HIGHLIGHTS



In Q3, GM grew U.S. retail market share faster than any other OEM, up 0.4 of a percentage point vs. last year, with an ATP of \$35,700 – almost \$5,000 higher than the industry average.

GLOBAL VEHICLE SALES



Chevrolet Bolt EV – Announced pricing of \$37,495 (under \$30,000 for customers who receive tax credits) on industry's first all-electric 238 mile-perfull charge vehicle.

M/VEN

Maven City, Maven Residential and Express Drive services are now available in 10 U.S. markets and have helped customers travel nearly 15 million miles.



Announced by 2050, GM will generate or source its electricity with 100 percent renewables like solar, wind and land fill gas.

- In Q3, GM sold 2.4 million vehicles globally, up 3.8 percent compared to Q3 2015. YTD, GM sold 7.2 million vehicles around the world, up 0.4 percent. For more details on GM's global sales, click here.
- YTD through September 30: GM sold 2.2 million vehicles in the U.S. and increased retail share
 0.5 points more than any full-line OEM. In China, deliveries increased 9 percent to a record
 2.7 million vehicles. In Europe, Opel/Vauxhall posted a 5.1-percent sales increase.

SEGMENT RESULTS (EBIT ADJUSTED - \$B)

North	America	Eur	оре	Internati	onal Ops	South A	America	GM Finan	cial (EBT)
Q3 16	Q3 15	Q3 16	Q3 15	Q3 16	Q3 15	Q3 16	Q3 15	Q3 16	Q3 15
3.5	3.3	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.3	0.3	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.2	0.2
and EBIT- of 11.2%. 1	adj. margin This is the of the last ers with	breakever EBIT-adj. i \$0.5 billio	n results as mproved n, despite		s include ina equity f \$0.5 billion.	Brazil and contribut	volumes in Argentina ed to \$0.1 provement arter. YTD, mproved	In Q3, pos revenues of billion. YTI of earning \$74 billion expected earnings of	D, growth g assets to supports future
CASH	3.3(0.1)(0.2)adj. record -adj. margin This is the of the last ers with BIT-adj.Through Q3, delivered breakeven results as EBIT-adj. improved \$0.5 billion, despite the impact of Brexit.H FLOW AND LIQUIDITY HIGHLIGH	TS (\$B)							
			Cash Flo	N				Auto Liqui	dity

	Casi	TFIOW		AutoL	iquiuity
	Q3 16	Q3 15		Q3 16	Q3 15
Automotive Operating Cash Flow	5.8	2.6	Cash and Current Marketable Securities	21.5	21.8
Adjusted Auto Free Cash Flow	3.5	0.8	Total Auto Liquidity	35.5	34.0

"Strong bottom line performance this year puts us solidly on track to deliver on our annual earnings outlook, and our cash generation has allowed us to complete our initial share buyback ahead of schedule."

- Chuck Stevens, Executive Vice President and CFO

OUTLOOK

Based on its anticipated strong business results for the second half of the year, GM expects full-year earnings per diluted adjusted share at the high end of its previously-stated range of \$5.50 - \$6.00.

CAPITAL RETURN

YTD through September 30, 2016, GM paid \$1.8 billion in common stock dividends and \$1.5 billion to repurchase shares. GM completed its initial \$5 billion common share buyback program one quarter earlier than planned.

PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS



YTD through September, Chevrolet U.S. retail sales were up 2 percent vs. a year ago and retail share climbed 0.4 point.



Cadillac increased sales in China by 79 percent in the third quarter compared to last year, led by growth of the all-new XT5.



YTD through September, Opel/Vauxhall increased sales 5.1 percent, led by the Opel Astra, which was up 22 percent.



Chevrolet Malibu had its best Q3 in the U.S. since 1981, selling 42,441 retail units, up 16 percent compared to last year.

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GENERAL MOTORS

General Motors Co. (NYSE:GM, TSX: GMM) and its partners produce vehicles in 30 countries, and the company has leadership positions in the world's largest and fastest growing automotive markets. GM, its subsidiaries and joint venture entities sell vehicles under the Chevrolet, Cadillac, Baojun, Buick, GMC, Holden, Jiefang, Opel, Vauxhall and Wuling brands. More information on the company and its subsidiaries, including OnStar, a global leader in vehicle safety, security and information services, can be found at **gm.com**.

Forward-Looking Statements In this press release and related comments by management, and in reports we subsequently file and have previously filed with the SEC on Forms 10-K and 10-Q and file or furnish on Form 8-K, and in related comments by our management, we use words like "anticipate," "appears," "approximately," "believe," "continue," "could," "designed," "effect," "estimate," "evaluate," "expect," "forecast," "goal," "initiative," "intend," "may," "objective," "outlook," "plan," "potential," "priorities," "project," "pursue," "seek," "will," "should," "target," "when," "would," or the negative of any of those words or similar expressions to identify forward looking statements that represent our current judgment about possible future events. In making these statements, we rely on assumptions and analyses based on our experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments as well as other factors we consider appropriate under the circumstances. We believe these judgments are reasonable, but these statements are not guarantees of any events or financial results, and our actual results may differ materially due to a variety of important factors, both positive and negative. These factors, which may be revised or supplemented in subsequent reports on SEC Forms 10-Q and 8-K, include, among others: (1) our ability to maintain profitability over the long-term, including our ability to fund and introduce new and improved vehicle models that are able to attract a sufficient number of consumers; (2) the success of our full-size pickup trucks and SUVs; (3) global automobile market sales volume, which can be volatile; (4) the results of our joint ventures, which we cannot operate solely for our benefit and over which we may have limited control; (5) our ability to realize production efficiencies and to achieve reductions in costs as we implement operating effectiveness initiatives throughout our automotive operations; (6) our ability to maintain quality control over our vehicles and avoid material vehicle recalls and the cost and effect on our reputation and products; (7) our ability to maintain adequate liquidity and financing sources including as required to fund our new technology; (8) our ability to realize successful vehicle applications of new technology and our ability to deliver new products, services and customer experiences in response to new participants in the automotive industry; (9) volatility in the price of oil; (10) the ability of our suppliers to deliver parts, systems and components without disruption and at such times to allow us to meet production schedules; (11) risks associated with our manufacturing facilities around the world; (12) our ability to manage the distribution channels for our products; (13) our ability to successfully restructure our operations in various countries; (14) the continued availability of wholesale and retail financing in markets in which we operate to support the sale of our vehicles, which is dependent on those entities' ability to obtain funding and their continued willingness to provide financing; (15) changes in economic conditions, commodity prices, housing prices, foreign currency exchange rates or political stability in the markets in which we operate; (16) significant changes in the competitive environment, including the effect of competition and excess manufacturing capacity in our markets, on our pricing policies or use of incentives and the introduction of new and improved vehicle models by our competitors; (17) significant changes in economic, political, regulatory and market conditions in the countries in which we operate, particularly China, with the effect of competition from new market entrants and in the United Kingdom with passage of a referendum to discontinue membership in the European Union; (18) changes in existing, or the adoption of new, laws, regulations, policies or other activities of governments, agencies and similar organizations, particularly laws, regulations and policies relating to vehicle safety including recalls, and including such actions that may affect the production, licensing, distribution or sale of our products, the cost thereof or applicable tax rates; (19) stricter or novel interpretations and consequent enforcement of existing laws, regulations and policies; (20) costs and risks associated with litigation and government investigations including the potential imposition of damages, substantial fines, civil lawsuits and criminal penalties, interruptions of business, modification of business practices, equitable remedies and other sanctions against us in connection with various legal proceedings and investigations relating to our various recalls; (21) our ability to comply with the terms of the DPA; (22) our ability to manage risks related to security breaches and other disruptions to our vehicles, information technology networks and systems; (23) significant increases in our pension expense or projected pension contributions resulting from changes in the value of plan assets, the discount rate applied to value the pension liabilities or mortality or other assumption changes; (24) our continued ability to develop captive financing capability through GM Financial; and (25) changes in accounting principles, or their application or interpretation, and our ability to make estimates and the assumptions underlying the estimates, which could have an effect on earnings. We caution readers not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or other factors that affect the subject of these statements, except where we are expressly required to do so by law.

General Motors Company's (GM) non-GAAP measures include earnings before interest and taxes adjusted for special items, presented net of noncontrolling interests (EBIT-adjusted), earnings per share (EPS)-diluted-adjusted, return on invested capitaladjusted (ROIC-adjusted) and adjusted automotive free cash flow. GM's calculation of these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies due to potential differences between companies in the method of calculation. As a result, the use of these non-GAAP measures has limitations and should not be considered superior to, in isolation from, or as a substitute for, related U.S. GAAP measures. These non-GAAP measures have not been audited or reviewed by GM's independent auditors.

These non-GAAP measures allow management and investors to view operating trends, perform analytical comparisons and benchmark performance between periods and among geographic regions to understand operating performance without regard to items we do not consider a component of our core operating performance. Furthermore, these non-GAAP measures allow investors the opportunity to measure and monitor our performance against our externally communicated targets and evaluate the investment decisions being made by management to improve ROIC-adjusted. Management uses these measures in its financial, investment and operational decision-making processes, for internal reporting and as part of its forecasting and budgeting processes. Further, our Board of Directors uses these and other measures as key metrics to determine management performance under our performance-based compensation plans. For these reasons we believe these non-GAAP measures are useful for our investors.

EBIT-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's consolidated operating results because it excludes automotive interest income, automotive interest expense and income taxes as well as certain additional adjustments that are not considered part of our core operations. Examples of adjustments to EBIT include but are not limited to impairment charges related to goodwill, impairment charges on long-lived assets and other exit costs resulting from strategic shifts in our operations or discrete market and business conditions; costs arising from the ignition switch recall and related legal matters; and certain currency devaluations associated with hyperinflationary economies. For EBIT-adjusted and our other non-GAAP measures, once we have made an adjustment in the current period for an item, we will also adjust the related non-GAAP measure in any future periods in which there is an impact from the item.

EPS-diluted-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's consolidated diluted earnings per share results on a consistent basis. EPS-diluted-adjusted is calculated as net income attributable to common stockholders-diluted less certain adjustments noted above for EBIT-adjusted and gains or losses on the extinguishment of debt obligations on an aftertax basis as well as certain income tax adjustments divided by weighted-average common shares outstanding-diluted. Examples of income tax adjustments include the establishment or reversal of significant deferred tax asset valuation allowances.

ROIC-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's investment and capital allocation decisions. GM defines ROIC-adjusted as EBIT-adjusted for the trailing four quarters divided by average net assets, which is considered to be the average equity balances adjusted for average automotive debt and interest liabilities, exclusive of capital leases; average automotive net pension and OPEB liabilities; and average automotive net income tax assets during the same period.

Adjusted automotive free cash flow is used by management and can be used by investors to review the liquidity of GM's automotive operations and to measure and monitor our performance against our capital allocation framework and evaluate our automotive liquidity against the substantial cash requirements of our automotive operations. GM measures adjusted automotive free cash flow as automotive cash flow from operations less capital expenditures adjusted for management actions, primarily related to strengthening its balance sheet, such as prepayments of debt and discretionary contributions to employee benefit plans.

The following table reconciles segment profit (loss) to Net income attributable to common stockholders (dollars in millions):

		Three Mon	ths Ended		Nine	Mont	hs En	ded
	Sept	tember 30, 2016	Septembe 2015	r 30,	September 2016	30,	Sept	tember 30, 2015
Operating segments								
GM North America (GMNA)	\$	3,486	\$3,	293	\$ 9,4	29	\$	8,255
GM Europe (GME)		(142)	(231)	((11)		(515)
GM International Operations (GMIO)		271		269	8	819		989
GM South America (GMSA)		(121)	(217)	(3	809)		(575)
General Motors Financial Company, Inc. (GM Financial)(a)		229		231	7	20		670
Total operating segments(b)		3,723	3,	345	10,6	648		8,824
Corporate and eliminations		(180)	(249)	(5	503)		(775)
EBIT-adjusted		3,543	3,	096	10,1	45		8,049
Special items								
Ignition switch recall and related legal matters(c)		110	(1,	500)	((65)		(1,725)
Thailand asset impairment(d)		_		—		—		(297)
Venezuela currency devaluation and asset impairment(e)		_		—		—		(720)
Russia exit costs(f)		_		—		—		(450)
Other		_		—		—		35
Total special items		110	(1,	500)	((65)		(3,157)
Automotive interest income		44	-	40	1	40		130
Automotive interest expense		(148)	(112)	(4	22)		(330)
Income tax expense		(776)	(165)	(2,2	206)		(1,271)
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	2,773	\$1,	359	\$7,5	592	\$	3,421

(a) GM Financial amounts represent earnings before income taxes-adjusted.

(b) GM's automotive operations' interest income, interest expense and income tax expense are recorded centrally in Corporate.

(c) These adjustments were excluded because of the unique events associated with the ignition switch recall. These events included the creation of the ignition switch recall compensation program, as well as various investigations, inquiries, and complaints from various constituents.

(d) These adjustments were excluded because of the significant restructuring of our Thailand operations and the strategic actions taken to focus on the production of pick-up trucks and SUVs.

(e) This adjustment was excluded because of the devaluation of the Venezuela Bolivar Fuerte (BsF), our inability to transact at the Complementary System of Foreign Currency Administration (SICAD) rate to obtain U.S. Dollars and the market restrictions imposed by the Venezuelan government.

(f) These adjustments were excluded because of our decision to exit the Russia market as a result of a strategic shift in our operations. The costs primarily consisted of sales incentives, dealer restructuring and other contract cancellation costs, and asset impairments.

The following table reconciles diluted earnings per common share under U.S. GAAP to EPS-diluted-adjusted:

		Three Mo	onths	Ended					N	line Mon	ths E	Ended		
	Septembe	er 30, 2016		Septembe	r 30,	2015	5	Septembe	r 30,	2016	:	Septembe	r 30,	2015
	Amount	Per Share	A	Amount	Pe	r Share	A	mount	Pe	r Share	A	mount	Pe	r Share
Diluted earnings per common share	\$ 2,773	\$ 1.76	\$	1,357	\$	0.84	\$	7,591	\$	4.81	\$	3,418	\$	2.07
Adjustments														
Ignition switch recall and related legal matters	(110)	(0.07)	1	1,500		0.93		65		0.04		1,725		1.04
Thailand asset impairment	—	_				—				—		297		0.18
Venezuela currency devaluation and asset impairment	_	_		_		_		_		_		720		0.43
Russia exit costs	—	_				_		_		_		450		0.27
Other	—	_		—		_		_		_		(35)		(0.02)
Total adjustments	(110)	(0.07)		1,500		0.93		65		0.04		3,157		1.90
Tax effect on adjustments(a)	41	0.03		(226)		(0.14)		(25)		(0.01)		(354)		(0.21)
Tax adjustments(b)	_	_		(212)		(0.13)		_		_		(212)		(0.13)
EPS-diluted-adjusted	\$ 2,704 \$ 1.72		\$	2,419	\$ 1.50		\$	7,631	\$	4.84	\$	6,009	\$	3.63

(a) The tax effect of each adjustment is determined based on the tax laws and valuation allowance status of the jurisdiction in which the adjustment relates.

(b) These adjustments were excluded as the tax benefits resulted from our decisions to restructure our Holden operations and withdraw our Chevrolet brand from Europe, which were each considered adjustments to EBIT in prior periods.

The following table summarizes the calculation of ROIC-adjusted (dollars in billions):

		Four Quar	ters Ende	∍d
	Septen	nber 30, 2016	Septen	nber 30, 2015
EBIT-adjusted	\$	12.9	\$	10.5
Average equity	\$	42.7	\$	35.9
Add: Average automotive debt and interest liabilities (excluding capital leases)		9.5		8.3
Add: Average automotive net pension & OPEB liability		25.2		29.2
Less: Average net automotive income tax asset		(35.2)		(33.1)
ROIC-adjusted average net assets	\$	42.2	\$	40.3
ROIC-adjusted		30.6%		26.0%

The following table reconciles Net income attributable to common stockholders under U.S. GAAP to EBIT-adjusted used in the calculation of ROIC-adjusted (dollars in millions):

						٦	hree Mon	ths	Ended					
	 Septem	ber	30,		June	e 30,			Marc	h 31	,	Decem	ber 3	31,
	2016		2015		2016		2015		2016		2015	2015		2014
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 2,773	\$	1,359	\$	2,866	\$	1,117	\$	1,953	\$	945	\$ 6,266	\$	1,987
Income tax expense (benefit)	776		165		871		577		559		529	(3,168)		279
Gain on extinguishment of debt	—		—		—		—		_		—	(449)		(200)
Automotive interest expense	148		112		147		108		127		110	113		104
Automotive interest income	(44)		(40)		(52)		(41)		(44)		(49)	(39)		(56)
Adjustments														
Ignition switch recall and related legal matters	(110)		1,500		115		75		60		150	60		_
Thailand asset impairments	_		_		_		297		_		_	_		158
Venezuela currency devaluation and asset impairment	_		_		_		720		_		_	_		_
Goodwill impairments	_		_		_		_		_		_	_		120
Russia exit costs			—		—		17		—		428	(7)		—
Other	_		_		_		1		_		(31)	(11)		22
Total adjustments	 (110)		1,500	_	115		1,110		60		547	 42		300
EBIT-adjusted	\$ 3,543	\$	3,096	\$	3,947	\$	2,871	\$	2,655	\$	2,082	\$ 2,765	\$	2,414

The following table reconciles expected diluted earnings per common share under U.S. GAAP to expected EPS-diluted-adjusted:

	/ear Ending ember 31, 2016
Diluted earnings per common share	\$ 5.47-5.97
Adjustments(a)	0.04
Tax effect on adjustments(b)	 (0.01)
EPS-diluted-adjusted	\$ 5.50-6.00

(a) Includes the adjustments disclosed in Note 16 to GM's condensed consolidated financial statements of Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2016 and does not consider the potential future impact of adjustments.

(b) The tax effect of each adjustment is determined based on the tax laws and valuation allowance status of the jurisdiction in which the adjustment relates.

The following table reconciles Net automotive cash provided by operating activities under U.S. GAAP to adjusted automotive free cash flow (dollars in millions):

		Three Mor	ths Ei	nded		Nine Mont	hs En	ded
	Sept	ember 30, 2016	Sep	tember 30, 2015	Sep	tember 30, 2016	Sept	ember 30, 2015
Net automotive cash provided by operating activities	\$	5,753	\$	2,643	\$	10,021	\$	7,760
Capital expenditures		(2,272)		(1,815)		(6,835)		(5,260)
Adjustment – discretionary pension plan contributions		—		—		1,982		—
Adjusted automotive free cash flow	\$	3,481	\$	828	\$	5,168	\$	2,500

The following tables summarize key financial information by segment (dollars in millions):

	GMNA	GME	G	MIO	GI	MSA	Co	rporate	E	liminations	Au	Total tomotive	Fi	GM nancial	Elin	ninations	Total
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016																	
Net sales and revenue	\$ 31,078	\$ 4,225	\$	2,963	\$ 2	2,029	\$	39			\$	40,334	\$	2,499	\$	(8)	\$ 42,825
Expenditures for property	\$ 1,850	\$ 223	\$	123	\$	75	\$	2	\$	(1)	\$	2,272	\$	24	\$	_	\$ 2,296
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 1,086	\$ 116	\$	114	\$	75	\$	4	\$	(1)	\$	1,394	\$	1,257	\$	_	\$ 2,651
Impairment charges	\$2	\$ 30	\$	3	\$	—	\$	—	\$	—	\$	35	\$	—	\$	—	\$ 35
Equity income(a)	\$ 3	\$ _	\$	458	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	461	\$	36	\$	_	\$ 497

	G	MNA	GME	G	MIO	G	MSA	Co	orporate	EI	iminations	Au	Total tomotive	Fi	GM nancial	Elin	ninations	 Total
Three Months Ended September 30, 2015																		
Net sales and revenue	\$	27,794	\$ 4,556	\$	3,016	\$	1,738	\$	36			\$	37,140	\$	1,707	\$	(4)	\$ 38,843
Expenditures for property	\$	1,352	\$ 210	\$	83	\$	115	\$	55	\$	-	\$	1,815	\$	20	\$	_	\$ 1,835
Depreciation and amortization	\$	928	\$ 124	\$	110	\$	56	\$	4	\$	(1)	\$	1,221	\$	657	\$	-	\$ 1,878
Impairment charges	\$	81	\$ 15	\$	7	\$	—	\$	_	\$	—	\$	103	\$	—	\$	_	\$ 103
Equity income(a)	\$	5	\$ —	\$	467	\$	—	\$	—	\$	—	\$	472	\$	30	\$	—	\$ 502

	GMN	A	GME	_	GMIO	G	MSA	Co	orporate	Eli	minations	Αι	Total tomotive	Fi	GM nancial	Elin	ninations	 Total
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016	_							_										
Net sales and revenue	\$ 87,7	736	\$ 14,292	\$	8,467	\$	5,010	\$	113			\$	115,618	\$	6,866	\$	(22)	\$ 122,462
Expenditures for property	\$ 5,3	350	\$ 796	\$	416	\$	269	\$	7	\$	(3)	\$	6,835	\$	71	\$	—	\$ 6,906
Depreciation and amortization	\$3,7	179	\$ 334	\$	327	\$	202	\$	12	\$	(3)	\$	4,051	\$	3,313	\$	—	\$ 7,364
Impairment charges	\$	43	\$ 84	\$	66	\$	—	\$	_	\$	_	\$	193	\$	—	\$	—	\$ 193
Equity income(a)	\$	162	\$ —	\$	1,446	\$	—	\$	—	\$	-	\$	1,608	\$	109	\$	_	\$ 1,717

	GMNA	GME	GMIO	GMSA	Corporate	Eliminations	Total Automotive	GM Financial	Eliminations	Total
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015										
Net sales and revenue	\$ 78,951	\$ 13,992	\$ 9,181	\$ 5,939	\$ 111		\$ 108,174	\$ 4,576	\$ (15)	\$ 112,735
Expenditures for property	\$ 3,775	\$ 702	\$ 372	\$ 350	\$ 61	\$ —	\$ 5,260	\$ 64	\$ —	\$ 5,324
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 2,793	\$ 284	\$ 331	\$ 205	\$ 12	\$ (3)	\$ 3,622	\$ 1,496	\$ —	\$ 5,118
Impairment charges	\$ 350	\$ 94	\$ 312	\$ 34	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 790	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 790
Equity income(a)	\$ 15	\$1	\$ 1,477	\$ —	\$ —	\$	\$ 1,493	\$ 86	\$ —	\$ 1,579

(a) Includes automotive China joint ventures equity income of \$459 million and \$463 million in the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 and \$1,448 million and \$1,485 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015.

Vehicle Sales

GM presents both wholesale and retail vehicle sales data to assist in the analysis of its revenue and market share. GM does not currently export vehicles to Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Sudan or Syria. Accordingly, these countries are excluded from industry sales data and corresponding calculations of GM's market share.

Wholesale vehicle sales data, which represents sales directly to dealers and others, is the measure that correlates to GM's revenue from the sale of vehicles, which is the largest component of Automotive net sales and revenue. Wholesale vehicle sales exclude vehicles produced by joint ventures. In the nine months ended September 30, 2016 46.1% of GM's wholesale vehicle sales volume was generated outside the U.S. The following table summarizes total wholesale vehicle sales of new vehicles by automotive segment (vehicles in thousands):

	Three Mon	ths Ended	Nine Months Ended				
	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015			
GMNA	1,030	938	2,908	2,645			
GME	261	276	880	847			
GMIO	136	146	406	431			
GMSA	153	142	400	435			
Worldwide	1,580	1,502	4,594	4,358			

Retail vehicle sales data, which represents sales to end customers based upon the good faith estimates of management, including fleets, does not correlate directly to the revenue GM recognizes during the period. However, retail vehicle sales data is indicative of the underlying demand for GM vehicles. Market share information is based primarily on retail vehicle sales volume. In countries where end customer data is not readily available, other data sources such as wholesale or forecast volumes are used to estimate retail vehicle sales.

Retail vehicle sales data includes all sales by joint ventures on a total vehicle basis, not based on the percentage of ownership in the joint venture. Certain joint venture agreements in China allow for the contractual right to report vehicle sales on non-GM trademarked vehicles by those joint ventures. Retail vehicle sales data includes vehicles used by dealers under courtesy transportation programs and vehicles sold through the dealer registration channel primarily in Europe. This sales channel consists primarily of dealer demonstrator, loaner and self-registered vehicles which are not eligible to be sold as new vehicles after being registered by dealers. Certain fleet sales that are accounted for as operating leases are included in retail vehicle sales at the time of delivery to daily rental car companies. The following table summarizes total retail sales volume, or estimated sales volume where retail sales volume is not available, by geographic region (vehicles in thousands):

	Three Mon	ths Ended	Nine Mont	nths Ended		
-	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015		
United States						
Chevrolet - Cars	174	182	548	590		
Chevrolet - Trucks	241	239	665	649		
Chevrolet - Crossovers	110	121	320	358		
Cadillac	46	45	119	126		
Buick	66	61	170	168		
GMC	136	146	390	409		
Total United States	773	794	2,212	2,300		
Canada, Mexico and Other	146	137	416	385		
Total North America	919	931	2,628	2,685		
Europe						
Opel/Vauxhall	273	268	895	851		
Chevrolet(a)	10	21	28	50		
Total Europe	283	289	923	901		
Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa						
Chevrolet	235	258	668	848		
Wuling	293	318	969	1,113		
Buick	284	238	844	686		
Baojun	149	122	478	304		
Cadillac	30	19	80	60		
Other	45	50	140	155		
Total Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa	1,036	1,005	3,179	3,166		
South America(b)	153	151	422	486		
Total Worldwide	2,391	2,376	7,152	7,238		

(a) Includes Buick, Cadillac and GMC sales.

(b) Primarily Chevrolet.

The wholesale vehicle sales at GM's China joint ventures presented in the following table are included in GM's retail vehicle sales on the preceding page (vehicles in thousands):

	Three Mor	ths Ended	Nine Months Ended			
	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015		
SAIC General Motors Sales Co., Ltd.	433	373	1,243	1,158		
SAIC GM Wuling Automobile Co., Ltd. and FAW-GM Light Duty Commercial Vehicle Co., Ltd.	441	441	1,447	1,418		

	Three Mo	nths Ended	Nine Mon	ths Ended
	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015	September 30, 2016	September 30, 2015
Market Share				
United States - Cars	12.6%	11.6%	12.6%	12.4%
United States - Trucks	25.0%	25.2%	23.6%	24.4%
United States - Crossovers	14.6%	16.9%	14.7%	17.3%
Total United States	17.0%	17.1%	16.6%	17.2%
Total North America	16.5%	16.6%	16.1%	16.7%
Total Europe	6.0%	6.3%	6.1%	6.2%
Total Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa	9.3%	10.0%	9.5%	9.9%
Total South America	15.9%	14.1%	15.6%	15.3%
Total Worldwide	10.7%	11.1%	10.5%	11.0%
United States fleet sales as a percentage of retail vehicle sales	15.5%	17.7%	19.1%	22.8%
North America Capacity Two Shift Utilization	115.3%	106.2%	106.6%	106.0%

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidating Income Statements (In millions) (Unaudited)

		Thr	ee Mo	onths Ended	d Septe	mber 30, 2	016		Three Months Ended September 30, 2015							
	Au	tomotive	GM	Financial	Elimi	nations	Co	nsolidated	Au	tomotive	GM	Financial	Elimina	tions	Con	solidated
Net sales and revenue																
Automotive	\$	40,334	\$	_	\$	_	\$	40,334	\$	37,140	\$	_	\$	—	\$	37,140
GM Financial				2,499		(8)		2,491		_		1,707		(4)		1,703
Total net sales and revenue		40,334		2,499		(8)	_	42,825		37,140		1,707		(4)		38,843
Costs and expenses																
Automotive cost of sales		34,781		_		(3)		34,778		32,060		_		(2)		32,058
GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses		_		2,306		_		2,306		_		1,506		_		1,506
Automotive selling, general and administrative expense		2,724		_		_		2,724		4,282		_		_		4,282
Total costs and expenses		37,505	_	2,306		(3)		39,808		36,342		1,506		(2)	_	37,846
Operating income		2,829		193		(5)		3,017		798		201		(2)		997
Automotive interest expense		154		_		(6)		148		114		_		(2)		112
Interest income and other non- operating income, net		123		_		(1)		122		119		_		_		119
Equity income		461		36		_		497		472		30		_		502
Income before income taxes		3,259		229		_		3,488		1,275		231		_		1,506
Income tax expense		704		72		_		776		159		6		—		165
Net income		2,555		157		_		2,712		1,116		225		_		1,341
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		61		_		_		61		18		_		_		18
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	2,616	\$	157	\$	_	\$	2,773	\$	1,134	\$	225	\$	_	\$	1,359

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016								Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015							
	Αι	itomotive	GM	Financial	Elimir	nations	Co	nsolidated	Au	itomotive	GM	Financial	Elimin	ations	Co	nsolidated
Net sales and revenue																
Automotive	\$	115,618	\$	_	\$	_	\$	115,618	\$	108,174	\$	_	\$	—	\$	108,174
GM Financial		_		6,866		(22)		6,844		_		4,576		(15)		4,561
Total net sales and revenue	_	115,618		6,866		(22)		122,462		108,174		4,576		(15)		112,735
Costs and expenses																
Automotive cost of sales		99,801		_		(8)		99,793		95,337		_		(8)		95,329
GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses		_		6,255		_		6,255		_		3,992		_		3,992
Automotive selling, general and administrative expense		8,389		_		_		8,389		10,376		_		_		10,376
Total costs and expenses		108,190		6,255		(8)		114,437		105,713		3,992		(8)		109,697
Operating income		7,428		611		(14)		8,025		2,461		584		(7)		3,038
Automotive interest expense		437		_		(15)		422		337		—		(7)		330
Interest income and other non- operating income, net		380		_		(1)		379		373		_		_		373
Equity income		1,608		109		_		1,717		1,493		86		—		1,579
Income before income taxes		8,979		720				9,699		3,990		670				4,660
Income tax expense		2,062		144		_		2,206		1,151		120		_		1,271
Net income		6,917		576		_		7,493		2,839		550		_		3,389
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		99		_		_		99		32		_		_		32
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	7,016	\$	576	\$	_	\$	7,592	\$	2,871	\$	550	\$	_	\$	3,421

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share (Unaudited)

The following table summarizes basic and diluted earnings per share (in millions, except per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended				Nine Months Ended			
	September 30, 2016		September 30, 2015		September 30, 2016		Sep	tember 30, 2015
Basic earnings per share								
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	2,773	\$	1,359	\$	7,592	\$	3,421
Weighted-average common shares outstanding		1,550		1,577		1,548		1,597
Basic earnings per common share	\$	1.79	\$	0.86	\$	4.90	\$	2.14
Diluted earnings per share								
Net income attributable to common stockholders - diluted	\$	2,773	\$	1,357	\$	7,591	\$	3,418
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted		1,574		1,618		1,578		1,655
Diluted earnings per common share	\$	1.76	\$	0.84	\$	4.81	\$	2.07

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets

(In millions, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

		Septembe	er 30, 2016			Decemb	er 31, 2015		
	Automotive	GM Financial	Eliminations	Consolidated	Automotive	GM Financial	Eliminations	Consolidated	
ASSETS									
Current Assets									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,344	\$ 2,588	\$ —	\$ 15,932	\$ 12,177	\$ 3,061	\$ —	\$ 15,238	
Marketable securities	8,172	_	_	8,172	8,163	—	—	8,163	
Restricted cash	126	1,518	_	1,644	180	1,410	—	1,590	
Accounts and notes receivable, net(a)(c)	11,437	972	(1,672)	10,737	8,590	681	(934)	8,337	
GM Financial receivables, net(b)	_	20,833	(338)	20,495	_	18,281	(230)	18,051	
Inventories	15,427	—	_	15,427	13,764	_	_	13,764	
Equipment on operating leases, net	2,055	_	_	2,055	2,783	_	_	2,783	
Other current assets	1,491	540	3	2,034	1,152	330	_	1,482	
Total current assets	52,052	26,451	(2,007)	76,496	46,809	23,763	(1,164)	69,408	
Non-current Assets									
Restricted cash	44	537	_	581	52	531	_	583	
GM Financial receivables, net	_	20,299	_	20,299	-	18,500	_	18,500	
Equity in net assets of nonconsolidated affiliates	7,705	940	_	8,645	8,215	986	_	9,201	
Property, net	34,460	253	_	34,713	31,010	219	_	31,229	
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	4,969	1,385	_	6,354	4,558	1,389	_	5,947	
GM Financial equipment on operating leases, net	_	31,775	_	31,775	_	20,172	—	20,172	
Deferred income taxes(c)	34,809	216	_	35,025	36,635	225	_	36,860	
Other assets	3,344	344	_	3,688	2,142	296	_	2,438	
Total non-current assets	85,331	55,749		141,080	82,612	42,318		124,930	
Total Assets	\$ 137,383	\$ 82,200	\$ (2,007)	\$ 217,576	\$ 129,421	\$ 66,081	\$ (1,164)	\$ 194,338	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY									
Current Liabilities									
Accounts payable (principally trade)(a)	\$ 28,652	\$ 788	\$ (812)	\$ 28,628	\$ 24,093	\$ 740	\$ (771)	\$ 24,062	
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt									
Automotive(a)(b)	1,791	_	(779)	1,012	1,209	_	(392)	817	
GM Financial(d)	_	24,777	(415)	24,362	_	18,745	_	18,745	
Accrued liabilities(c)	26,257	2,277	(1)	28,533	26,043	1,550	_	27,593	
Total current liabilities	56,700	27,842	(2,007)	82,535	51,345	21,035	(1,163)	71,217	
Non-current Liabilities									
Long-term debt									
Automotive	9,740	_	_	9,740	7,948	_	_	7,948	
GM Financial	_	43,986	_	43,986	_	35,601	_	35,601	
Postretirement benefits other than pensions	5,621	_	_	5,621	5,685	_	_	5,685	
Pensions	17,485	110	_	17,595	20,804	107	_	20,911	
Other liabilities(c)	11,774	1,310	_	13,084	11,627	1,027	(1)	12,653	
Total non-current liabilities	44,620	45,406		90,026	46,064	36,735	(1)	82,798	
Total Liabilities	101,320	73,248	(2,007)	172,561	97,409	57,770	(1,164)	154,015	
Commitments and contingencies							(· · · /		
Equity									
Common stock, \$0.01 par value	15	_	_	15	15	_	_	15	
Additional paid-in capital	27,240	1	_	27,241	27,606	1	_	27,607	
Retained earnings	15,417	10,000	_	25,417	10,870	9,415	_	20,285	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(6,904)	(1,049)	_	(7,953)	(6,931)	(1,105)	_	(8,036)	
Total stockholders' equity	35,768	8,952		44,720	31,560	8,311		39,871	
Noncontrolling interests	295		_	295	452		_	452	
Total Equity	36,063	8,952		45,015	32,012	8,311		40,323	
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 137,383	\$ 82,200		\$ 217,576	\$ 129,421		\$ (1,164)		
		. 02,200	(2,007)	. 1.1,070		,,	, (1,134)		

Eliminations include Automotive accounts receivables of \$405 million offset by GM Financial accounts payables, GM Financial accounts receivables of \$409 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$411 million offset by loans to Automotive at September 30, 2016 and Automotive accounts receivables of \$358 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable and GM Financial accounts receivables of \$409 million offset by Automotive at September 30, 2016 and Automotive accounts receivables of \$358 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable, GM Financial accounts receivables of \$409 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivables of \$163 million offset by Automotive accounts payable (a) offset by loans to Automotive at December 31, 2015. Eliminations include GM Financial receivables of \$338 million and \$230 million offset by loans to Automotive at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

(b)

Elimination represents a \$415 million loan to GM Financial under support agreement entered into in September 2014 offset by Automotive accounts and notes receivable. (c) (d)

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows (In millions) (Unaudited)

		Nine Months Ende	ed September 30, 2016		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015							
	Automotive	GM Financial	Reclassification(a)	Consolidated	Automotive	GM Financial	Reclassification(a)	Consolidated				
Cash flows from operating activities												
Net income	\$ 6,918	\$ 575	\$ —	7,493	\$ 2,839	\$ 550	\$ —	3,389				
Depreciation, amortization and impairment charges	4,244	3,313	_	7,557	4,412	1,496	_	5,908				
Foreign currency remeasurement and transaction losses	262	8	-	270	898	13	-	911				
Undistributed earnings of nonconsolidated affiliates, net	380	20	-	400	248	(85)	-	163				
Pension contributions and OPEB payments	(3,103)	(3)	_	(3,106)	(1,193)	(3)	_	(1,196)				
Pension and OPEB (income) expense, net	(427)	4	_	(423)	242	4	_	246				
Provision for deferred taxes	1,870	51	-	1,921	461	33	_	494				
Change in other operating assets and liabilities	(123)	(110)	(1,350)	(1,583)	(147)	176	(475)	(446)				
Net cash provided by operating activities	10,021	3,858	(1,350)	12,529	7,760	2,184	(475)	9,469				
Cash flows from investing activities												
Expenditures for property	(6,835)	(71)	-	(6,906)	(5,260)	(64)	—	(5,324)				
Available-for-sale marketable securities, acquisitions	(8,613)	_	-	(8,613)	(6,868)	_	_	(6,868)				
Trading marketable securities, acquisitions	(249)	-	-	(249)	(1,028)	_	-	(1,028)				
Available-for-sale marketable securities, liquidations	8,090	_	-	8,090	7,485	_	-	7,485				
Trading marketable securities, liquidations	846	-	-	846	1,441	-	-	1,441				
Acquisition of companies/investments, net of cash acquired	(804)	_	_	(804)	(4)	(924)	_	(928)				
Increase in restricted cash	(165)	(321)	-	(486)	(148)	(451)	-	(599)				
Decrease in restricted cash	204	198	—	402	95	215	—	310				
Purchases of finance receivables, net	-	(14,580)	1,350	(13,230)	-	(13,576)	475	(13,101)				
Principal collections and recoveries on finance receivables	_	9,904	-	9,904	-	8,718	-	8,718				
Purchases of leased vehicles, net	-	(15,051)	-	(15,051)	-	(11,036)	—	(11,036)				
Proceeds from termination of leased vehicles	_	1,801	-	1,801	_	662	_	662				
Other investing activities	175	(3)		172	65	24		89				
Net cash used in investing activities	(7,351)	(18,123)	1,350	(24,124)	(4,222)	(16,432)	475	(20,179)				
Cash flows from financing activities												
Net increase (decrease) in short-term debt	11	497	-	508	(52)	539	-	487				
Proceeds from issuance of debt (original maturities greater than three months)	2,248	30,288	_	32,536	162	24,654	_	24,816				
Payments on debt (original maturities greater than three months)	(452)	(16,985)	-	(17,437)	(225)	(12,098)	_	(12,323)				
Payments to purchase common stock	(1,501)	_	-	(1,501)	(2,888)	_	_	(2,888)				
Dividends paid	(1,782)	-	-	(1,782)	(1,678)	_	-	(1,678)				
Other financing activities		(119)		(119)	54	(124)		(70)				
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(1,476)	13,681		12,205	(4,627)	12,971		8,344				
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	53	31	-	84	(1,001)	(154)	-	(1,155)				
Net transactions with Automotive/GM Financial(b)	(80)	80			(59)	59						
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,167	(473)	-	694	(2,149)	(1,372)	-	(3,521)				
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	12,177	3,061		15,238	15,980	2,974		18,954				
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 13,344	\$ 2,588	\$	\$ 15,932	\$ 13,831	\$ 1,602	\$	\$ 15,433				

Reclassification of purchases/collections of wholesale finance receivables resulting from vehicles sold by GM to dealers that have arranged their inventory floor plan financing through GM Financial. Amounts loaned from GM Financial to Automotive used to fund company vehicles and for commercial loans to dealers we consolidate. (a)

(b)